## **University education should be free**



Many countries provide free education to children under 16, which is generally accepted. When it comes to university education there is a great variation as some countries like the UAE and Germany offers this for free and very cheaply, respectively. Others however, like the US and Hong Kong, the cost is soaring and can cost up to \$50,000 per year. Does everyone have a right to higher education?

Points For	Points Against
University is not just about a degree and	Many attendees of university drink too much
skills. There are other opportunities to	alcohol while their education takes a back
develop like personal, intellectual, spiritual,	seat. University is reserved for the truly
and professional skills, much of which is not	academic and gifted who are a real asset to a
taught directly at school.	nation.
University provides great economic benefits,	We need to be more selective. The say that an
since an educated workforce is a prosperous	entire country of people must have degrees
one. It can also form the basis of a culture	means that we cannot find those who are the
called "smart economy" which leads to better	most talented. We can provide scholarships
innovation and cultural awareness.	for those who are driven and determined.
Having a degree opens new opportunities to	There is no proof that having a degree makes
work and career advancement.	you more employable. Since 2008 many
	graduates have not been able to find work in
	their chosen field of study
Fees are quite high and many do not have the	Every action has a cost. If people are not
funds to pay for their courses, as such	going to think about the consequences of
students take out very large loans and go into	having such a large loan then it must be their
unnecessary debt. The fact that they are	own responsibility. For example, in Ireland
going into debt has a negative effect on the	where higher education is free graduates
economy as they have less money to spend on	often take a year or two to travel and "find
goods and services.	themselves" while giving little or nothing
	back to the state that has financed their
	degrees.

# Useful language to use in formal debates



In general, you would need to come up with 4-5 main arguments to support your team's debating position. It's also important to remember to also anticipate the opposition's arguments to help you defend your team's point of view.

#### **Building your Argument**

Introducing your point: To begin with... First of all...

Connecting your points: Also... Furthermore... What's more...

Showing importance: More importantly... What's worse... Above all else...

Giving examples: For instance... For example...

#### **Opinions, Preferences:**

In my opinion..., The way I see it..., As far as I'm concerned..., If it were up to me..., I suppose..., I suspect that..., I'm pretty sure that..., I honestly feel that, Without a doubt...,

#### **Disagreeing:**

Don't you think it would be better..., Shouldn't we consider..., But what about..., I'm afraid I don't agree..., Frankly, I doubt if..., The truth of the matter is..., The problem with your point of view is that..., It's a fact that..., According to ..., The reality of the situation is..., The numbers show that..., The fact is this:...,

#### Partially agreeing:

I agree with you to a point however..., I see where you are coming from but..., I see what you are saying but ...,

#### **Delaying Strategies**

I can't answer that directly..., I'll need time to think about that..., That's a very interesting question, because..., That's a difficult question to answer,

#### Asking someone to repeat

Pardon me? Pardon? Excuse me? Sorry? I'm sorry? I beg your pardon?

#### Holding the floor

Hold on..., Hold on a second..., Yes, I was about to mention that..., Well, I was about to come to that..., Sorry, I haven't finished yet ., I haven't made my point yet ...

#### **Expressing solutions and alternatives**

The solution is to..., Then you will..., The best way to ... is ..., To ..., you really have to ...., There are many choices....,

### Supplementary materials



If needed, each member can be given a card indicating their position in the debate.

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**YOU AGREE** 

University education should be free.

**YOU DISAGREE** 

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YOU DISAGREE